

12. REFERENCES AND WORKS CITED

- Aquafor Beech. 2010. City of Toronto – Scarborough Waterfront CSO and Stormwater Outfalls Control Class EA and Flood Protection Study. Prepared for City of Toronto by Aquafor Beech Ltd.
- Atria. 1993. Eastern Beaches Stage II. Unpublished report prepared for MTRCA by Atria Hydraulics Inc.
- COSEWIC. 2013. About Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC) – Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC) and the Species at Risk Act. Accessible at: <http://www.cosewic.gc.ca/default.asp?lang=en&n=50619BC6-1>
- Central Lake Ontario Conservation (CLOCA). 2010. Technical Guidelines for Stormwater Management Submission.
- City of Toronto. 2002; consolidated 2015. Toronto Official Plan, Office Consolidation, June 2015.
- City of Toronto. 2003. Wet Weather Flow Management Master Plan (WWFMMP).
- City of Toronto. 2006. Wet Weather Flow Management Guidelines.
- City of Toronto. 2013. Parks Plan, 2013 – 2017.
- City of Toronto. 2011. Birds of Toronto – A Guide to their Remarkable World. City of Toronto Biodiversity Series.
- City of Toronto. 2014. Scarborough Bluffs Featured Parks. Accessible at: <http://www1.toronto.ca/wps/portal/contentonly?vgnextoid=0519dada600f0410VgnVCM10000071d60f89RCRD>
- City of Toronto. 2015. Density of Cycling Collisions Mapping. Accessible at: <https://www1.toronto.ca/City%20Of%20Toronto/Transportation%20Services/Cycling/Files/pdf/M/Safety%20Area%20Citywide.pdf>.
- City of Toronto. 2016. F. J. Horgan Water Treatment Process. Accessible at: <http://www1.toronto.ca/wps/portal/contentonly?vgnextoid=d9b807ceb6f8e310VgnVCM10000071d60f89RCRD&vgnnextchannel=164409f8e0c7f310VgnVCM10000071d60f89RCRD>
- Cole, D.N. 1995. Experimental Trampling of Vegetation. II. Predictors of Resistance and Resilience*. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 32(1): 215-244.

- Coker, G.A., Portt, C.B., and Minns, C.K. 2001. Morphological and Ecological Characteristics of Canadian Freshwater Fishes. Canadian Manuscript Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 2554, Fisheries and Oceans Canada.
- Dickens, S.J.M., Gerhardt, F., and Collinge, S.K. 2005. Recreational Portage Trails as Corridors Facilitating Non-Native Plant Invasions of the Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness (USA). *Conservation Biology*, 19(1): 1653-1657.
- Dietrich, J.P., Hennyey, A.M., Portiss, R., MacPherson, G., Montgomery, K., and Morrison, B.J. 2008. The Fish Communities of the Toronto Waterfront: Summary and Assessment 1989-2005.
- Dillon. 2015. Scarborough Waterfront Project Environmental Assessment Terms of Reference from Bluffer's Park to East Point Park in the City of Toronto. Prepared for the Toronto and Region Conservation Authority by Dillon Consulting Ltd., June 2015.
- eBird. 2015. eBird: An online database of bird distribution and abundance [web application]. eBird, Ithaca, New York. Accessible at: <http://www.ebird.org>
- Environics Analytics. 2014. Executive Trade Area Report Prepared for the Scarborough Bluffs as provided for use by TRCA.
- Falconer, M., Richardson, K., Heagy, A., Tozer, D., Stewart, B., McCracken, J., and Reid, R. 2016. Bank Swallow (*Ripara riparia*) in Ontario – Ontario Recovery Strategy Series. Recovery strategy prepared under the *Endangered Species Act*, 2007.
- Fenco MacLaren Inc., Shoreplan Engineering Ltd., EDA Collaborative Inc., Tarandus Associated Ltd., Ecorp Inc. 1996. Integrated Shoreline Management Plan – Tommy Thompson Park to Frenchman's Bay.
- Fisheries and Oceans Canada (DFO). 2013. Ontario Restricted Activity Timing Windows for the Protection of Fish and Fish Habitat. Accessible at: <http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/pnw-ppe/timing-periodes/on-eng.html>
- Fisheries and Oceans Canada (DFO). 2016. Measures to Avoid Causing Harm to Fish and Fish Habitat Including Species at Risk. Accessible at: <http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/pnw-ppe/measures-mesures/measures-mesures-eng.html>
- Geocon. 1982. Erosion Control Study, Scarborough Bluffs. Prepared for the Metropolitan Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (MTRCA) by Geocon Ltd.

- Golder. 1991. Investigation and Phase 1 Remediation of the Brimley Road Landslide, Scarborough, Ontario. Report prepared for the City of Scarborough by Golder Associated Ltd.
- Golder. 1998. Investigation and Monitoring Program, South-West Slope, Brimley Road Landfill, Scarborough, Ontario. Report prepared for the City of Toronto by Golder Associates Ltd.
- Google Earth Pro. 2014. Various mapping and aerials.
- Google Earth Pro. 2015. Various mapping and aerials.
- Google Earth Pro. 2016. Various mapping and aerials.
- Google Earth Pro. 2017. Various mapping and aerials.
- Government of Canada. 2013. Species at Risk Act. Accessible at:
<http://www.sararegistry.gc.ca/default.asp?lang=En&n=511CEE88-1&offset=1&toc=show>
- Government of Canada. 2016. Species at Risk Public Registry. Accessible at:
http://www.registrelep-sararegistry.gc.ca/sar/index/default_e.cfm.
- Government of Ontario. 1990. Environmental Assessment Act.
- Government of Ontario. 2014. Ontario's Parks and Protected Areas. Accessible at:
<https://www.ontario.ca/page/ontarios-parks-and-protected-areas>.
- Government of Ontario. 2015. How Species at Risk are Protected. Accessible at:
<https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-species-risk-are-protected>
- Greater Golden Horseshoe Conservation Authorities (GGHCA). 2006. Erosion and Sediment Control Guideline for Urban Construction.
- Kuss, F.R. 1986. A Review of Major Factors Influencing Plant Responses to Recreation Impacts. *Environmental Management*, 10(5): 637-655.
- Lane, J.A., Portt, C.B., and Minns, C.K. 1996. Spawning Habitat Characteristics of Great Lakes Fishes. Canadian Manuscript Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences No. 2368, Fisheries and Oceans Canada.
- Lee, H.T., Bakowsky, W.D., Riley, J., Bowles, J., Puddister, M., Uhlig, P., and McMuary, S. 1998. Ecological Land Classification for South Ontario: First Approximation and Its Application. Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Southcentral Science Section, Science Development and Transfer Branch. SCSS Field Guid GF-02.

- Lin, L., Demirbilek, Z., Mase, H., Zheng, J., and Yamada, F. 2008. CMS-Wave: A Nearshore Spectral Processes Model for Coastal Inlets and Navigation Projects. ERDC/CHL TR-08-13. US Army Corps of Engineers Engineer Research and Development Centre. August 2008.
- Lofgren, B.M., Quinn, F.H., Clites, A.H., Assel, R.A., Eberhardt, A.J., and Luukkonen, C.L. 2002. Evaluation of Potential Impacts on Great Lakes Water Resources Based on Climate Scenarios of Two GCMs. *Journal of Great Lakes Research* 28(4):537-554. International Association for Great Lakes Research.
- LVM. 2014. Slope Stability Analysis and Slope Monitoring, Brimley South Slope Landfill (West Slope), Toronto, Ontario. Unpublished report prepared for the City of Toronto by LVM, a division of EnGlobe Corp.
- MacCulloch, R.D. 2002. *The ROM Field Guide to Amphibians and Reptiles of Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Royal Ontario Museum.
- Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Sport (MTCS). 2011. *Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists*.
- Ministry of the Environment (MOE). 2011. *Fill Quality Guide And Good Management Practices for Shore Infilling in Ontario*. Queen's Printer for Ontario. Accessible at: http://www.ene.gov.on.ca/stdprodconsume/groups/lr/@ene/@resources/documents/resource/std01_079745.pdf.
- Ministry of Environment and Climate Change (MOECC). 2010. *Air Quality Ontario*. Accessible at: <http://www.airqualityontario.com>.
- Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change (MOECC). 2014. *Code of Practice: Preparing and Review Environmental Assessments in Ontario*.
- Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR). 1989. *Great Lakes Flood Levels and Water Related Hazards*. Unpublished report prepared by Conservation Authorities and Water Management Branch, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, February 1989.
- Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR). 2001. *Understanding Natural Hazards. Great Lakes – St. Lawrence River System and Large Inland Lakes, River and Stream Systems and Hazardous Sites. An Introductory Guide for Public Health and Safety Policies 3.1, Provincial Policy Statement*.
- Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR). 2010. *Natural Heritage Reference Manual for Natural Heritage Policies of the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005 (Second Edition)*.

- North-South Environmental Inc. 2012. Environmentally Significant Areas (ESAs) in the City of Toronto. Report prepared for the City of Toronto by North-South Environmental Inc.
- Ontario Breeding Bird Atlas. 2001. Ontario Breeding Bird Atlas Guide for Participants.
- Ontario Ministry of Finance. 2016. Ontario Population Projections Update, 2016-2041. Accessible at: <http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/en/economy/demographics/projections/>
- Park People. 2016. Making Connections – Planning parks and open space networks in urban neighbourhoods. Accessible at: http://parkpeople.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/Making-Connections_web-2.pdf
- Peach, G. 2006. Management of Lake Huron's Beach and Dune Ecosystems: Building Up from the Grassroots. *The Great Lakes Geographer*. 13(1): 39-49.
- Philpott. 1988. Guildwood Parkway, Scarborough. Engineering Study for Erosion Control. Unpublished report prepared for MTRCA by Philpott Associates Coastal Engineers Ltd.
- Sandwell. 1991. Eastern Beaches Shoreline Management Plan. Unpublished report prepared for MTRCA by Sandwell Inc.
- Shoreplan. 2014. Ashbridges Bay Erosion and Sediment Control Project Existing Conditions Report. Unpublished report prepared for TRCA by Shoreplan Engineering Ltd.
- SNC Lavalin. 1995. Integrated Shoreline Management Plan: Tommy Thompson Park to Frenchman's Bay. Phase I: Characterization of the Shoreline Ecosystem.
- Solymer, B. 2005. A Stewardship Guide to Grasslands in Southern Ontario: An Introduction for Farmers and Rural Landowners. Report prepared for the Ontario Barn Owl Recovery Project by Bernt Solymer (EarthTramper Consulting Inc.).
- Stewart, T.J., Todd, A., and LaPan, S. 2013. Fish Community Objectives for Lake Ontario. Great Lakes Fishery Commission Special Publication. 13-? 23 p.
- Terraprobe. 2005. Geotechnical Review of Slope Stability and Erosion, Meadowcliffe Drive, Scarborough Bluffs, Toronto. Report prepared for the TRCA by Terraprobe Inc.
- Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA). 2004. Environmental Study Report. The Guild Inn Shoreline Regeneration Project City of Toronto.

- Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA). 2007. *Terrestrial Natural Heritage System Strategy*. Accessible at: <http://trca.on.ca/the-living-city/land/terrestrial-natural-heritage/>
- Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA). 2010. Meadowcliffe Drive Erosion Control Project. Environmental Study Report.
- Toronto and Region Conservation Authority (TRCA). 2012. Scarborough Shoreline Terrestrial Biological Inventory and Assessment.
- TRCA. 2013. Highland Creek Watershed Report Card 2013. Accessible at: https://trca.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/2173_WatershedReportCards_HighlandCreek_rev11_forWeb.pdf
- TRCA. 2014. The Living City Policies for Planning and Development in the Watersheds of the Toronto and Region Conservation Authority.
- TRCA, City of Toronto, and Waterfront Toronto. 2014. Don Mouth Naturalization and Port Lands Flood Protection Project – Amended Environmental Assessment Report, March 2014.
- Walden-Schreiner, C., and Leung, Y.F. 2013. Spatially Characterizing Visitor Use and its Association with Informal Trails in Yosemite Valley Meadows. *Environmental Management*, 52(1): 163-178.
- Whillans, T.H. 1982. Changes in Marsh Area along the Canadian Shore of Lake Ontario. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*, 8(3): 570-577.
- Wimpey, J., and Marion, J.L. 2011. A Spatial Exploration of Informal Trail Networks within Greater Falls, VA. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 92(3): 1012-1022.